

## **Advanced JavaScript with DOM**

### **Course Summary**

#### **Description**

This course provides indoctrination in the practical use of the umbrella of technologies that are on the leading edge of web development.

Working within in a dynamic, hands-on learning environment, guided by our expert web development team, attendees will understand:

- Complex and powerful Javascript objects and functionality
- How to traverse and manipulate the DOM and how to handle events in ways that work in all browsers
- Closures and prototypes and other exotic features of JavaScript
- Best practices for using Javascript so that it works unobtrusively and performs well

This course is "skills-focused", designed to train attendees in robust web development and design skills, coupling the most current, effective techniques with the soundest development and design practices. Throughout the course, students will be led through a series of progressively advanced topics, where each topic consists of lecture, group discussion, comprehensive hands-on lab exercises, and lab review.

#### **Topics**

- Advanced JavaScript
- Working with DOMs
- Javascript Techniques

#### **Audience**

This is an intermediate and beyond-level web development course, designed for experienced developers who need to extend their knowledge of web design and development.

#### **Prerequisites**

Attendees should have previous experience or working knowledge of developing software applications. Basic HTML and CSS development skills are required. This is a programming class. Familiarity with an object-oriented language is helpful, and real world programming experience is a must.

#### **Duration**

Three days

## Advanced JavaScript with DOM

### Course Outline

#### I. Session: Advanced JavaScript

- A. Lesson: JavaScript Reviewed
- B. JavaScript Defined
- C. Embedding Scripts in HTML
- D. Identifiers and literals
- E. Non-Standard Operators
- F. Loop Structures
- G. Iteration
- H. Conditional Structures
- I. The with Statement
- J. Functions in JavaScript
- K. Invoking Functions
- L. Functions as Data
- M. Functions as Methods
- N. Function Constructor
- O. Function Scope and Closures
- P. Lesson: JavaScript Objects
- Q. JavaScript Object
- R. JavaScript Literals
- S. Associative array
- T. Object Universal Properties
- U. JavaScript Arrays
- V. Arrays
- W. Array Methods
- X. Working with Arrays
- Y. Strings
- Z. String Objects
- AA. JavaScript and Regular Expressions
- BB. Regex Content
- CC. Character Sets and Alternation
- DD. Additional Constructs
- EE. Repetition
- FF. Example:
- GG. Using Regular Expressions in JavaScript
- HH. Creating Regular Expressions
- II. Using Regular Expressions – String Match
- JJ. Using Regular Expressions – String Replace
- KK. Using Regular Expressions – String Split
- LL. Using Regular Expressions – String Search
- MM. Working with the RegEx Object
- NN. Lesson: JavaScript Classes
- OO. JavaScript Classes are NOT
- PP. Classes as Functions or Functions as Classes
- QQ. Function Constructors
- RR. Creating New Objects in JavaScript
- SS. JavaScript Classes
- TT. Creating Multiple Objects
- UU. Prototypes
- VV. Prototype Property
- WW. Extending Classes With Prototype

- XX. Extending Classes
- YY. Prototyping
- ZZ. Extending Built-in Objects
- AAA. Reusable, Flexible Classes
- BBB. Lesson: JavaScript Event Handling
- CCC. JavaScript Event Handling
- DDD. Event Models
- EEE. Basic Event Handling
- FFF. HTML Events
- GGG. Handling HTML Events
- HHH. Event Handling With Dom Level 2
- III. Three Phases
- JJJ. Event Handler Registration
- KKK. InnerHTML
- LLL. DOM 2 Event Propagation:

#### II. Session: Working with DOMs

- A. Lesson: HTML DOM Mechanics
- B. The HTML Document Object Model (DOM)
- C. Introduction to Objects in Documents
- D. DOM Structure
- E. Structure of a Page in Browser Memory
- F. Dynamic Document Content
- G. The HTML DOM
- H. Accessing Nodes
- I. Accessing Element Nodes
- J. getElementByTagName() Code Sample
- K. getElementByTagName() Code Explanation
- L. getElementById()
- M. getElementById() Code Explanation
- N. Properties for Accessing Element Nodes
- O. The this Object
- P. Attaching Events
- Q. Code Explanation and Walkthrough
- R. DOM Element Properties
- S. Event Handler by Function Assignment
- T. Event Handler by Closure
- U. Unobtrusive JavaScript
- V. Accessing Attribute Nodes
- W. Accessing Nodes by Type, Name or Value
- X. Node Type Constants
- Y. nodeName
- Z. nodeValue
- AA. Accessing Nodes by Class Name
- BB. getElementByClassName() Method
- CC. removeChild() Method
- DD. DOM Differences: The Whitespace Problem
- EE. Creating New Nodes
- FF. Methods for Inserting Nodes
- GG. Rendered Code and HTML in Example

Due to the nature of this material, this document refers to numerous hardware and software products by their trade names. References to other companies and their products are for informational purposes only, and all trademarks are the properties of their respective companies. It is not the intent of ProTech Professional Technical Services, Inc. to use any of these names generically

## Advanced JavaScript with DOM

### Course Outline (cont'd)

HH. Using Node Manipulations  
II. setAttribute() Method  
JJ. Review of Forms  
KK. Form Object  
LL. Scripting Form Elements

#### III. Session: Javascript Techniques

A. Lesson: Pushing Javascript  
B. JavaScript Security Limits Capability  
C. Same Origin Policy  
D. Timers Within Browser Windows  
E. Scheduling in JavaScript  
F. setTimeout() in Action  
G. setInterval() in Action  
H. Uses for JavaScript Timers  
I. Window and Screen Information  
J. Opening And Manipulating Windows  
K. Retrieving X,Y Location of Mouse Click  
L. JavaScript Execution: Global Object  
M. JavaScript Execution: Call Object  
N. JavaScript Execution Context  
O. Scope Chain  
P. Window Object – Global Context  
Q. Executing Scripts  
R. The onload Event Handler  
S. Window Object As Execution Context  
T. Threading (Actually Non-Threading)  
U. Manipulating Document During Loading  
V. Lesson: JavaScript Best Practices  
W. JavaScript Code Convention Overview  
X. Managing JavaScript  
Y. Formatting and Structure  
Z. Comments, Comments, Comments  
AA. Variable Declarations  
BB. Function Declarations  
CC. Names in JavaScript  
DD. Drupal Naming Conventions  
EE. Statement Structure  
FF. return and if Statement Conventions  
GG. Control Statement Conventions  
HH. Managing Whitespace  
II. JavaScript Best Practices Overview  
JJ. Naming Best Practices  
KK. Globals are a Bad Thing  
LL. Resolving Shared Resources  
MM. Enforce Quality Code  
NN. Never Use eval or Similar Constructs  
OO. Enhance Progressively  
PP. Modularize and Encapsulate  
QQ. Do NOT Trust Data Returning From the End

Point  
RR. Additional JavaScript Best Practices  
SS. Lesson: Performance and Optimization  
TT. Code Optimization  
UU. Adding Elements to a Page  
VV. JavaScript Verbosity Tradeoffs  
WW. Minimizing Dot-Notation  
XX. The Venkman Profiler  
YY. Venkman Profiling Results  
ZZ. Profiling Kayak  
AAA. A Snippet from the Results  
BBB. Using the Results  
CCC. Memory Considerations  
DDD. JavaScript Memory  
EEE. Tools for Measuring Memory Footprint  
FFF. Removal of DOM Nodes  
GGG. Cyclic References  
HHH. Reusing DOM Nodes  
III. Interactions Between Techniques  
JJJ. Lesson: Security  
KKK. Misconception #1  
LLL. Security: The Complete Picture  
MMM. Verizon's 2011 Data Breach Report  
NNN. US Secret Service Continues to Battle  
OOO. Verizon AppSec Recommendations  
PPP. Unvalidated Input: Description  
QQQ. Unvalidated Input: Fixes  
RRR. Define System and Trust Boundaries  
SSS. Focus on Each Trust Boundary  
TTT. Injection Flaws: Description  
UUU. SQL Injection Example  
VVV. Or  
WWW. Heartland – Expensive SQL Injection  
Exploit  
XXX. Initial Goal of XSS Attack: Insert  
Content  
YYY. Ultimate Goal of Attacker: Get User to  
"touch" Location  
ZZZ. XSS: Description  
AAAA. Spoofing: Description  
BBBB. Targeted Spoofing Attacks Can be  
Damaging  
CCCC. Attacks are Constant and Changing  
DDDD. Spoofing: Fixes  
EEEE. JavaScript is Integral Part of Rich  
Interfaces  
FFFF. How Attackers See JavaScript  
Applications  
GGGG. Attack Surface Change When Moving to  
AJAX

## **Advanced JavaScript with DOM**

### **Course Outline (cont'd)**

- HHHH. JavaScript Privacy Concerns
- IIII. Factors that Increase Attack Surface
- JJJJ. Injection and Cookie Tampering
- KKKK. Data Tampering
- LLLL. Cross Site Scripting
- MMMM. Dangerous Developer Assumptions
- NNNN. High Level Recommendations (Client Side)
- OOOO. Three Basic Tenets for Safe JavaScripting
- PPPP. Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures
- QQQQ. OWASP Top Ten for 2010
- RRRR. How Many Principles Can be Violated?
- SSSS. CWE/SANS Top 25 Most Dangerous SW Errors
- TTTT. Monster Mitigations
- UUUU. Useful Links
- VVVV. JavaScript Security Resources