

## **Implementing Cisco Data Center Infrastructure (DCII)**

### **Course Summary**

#### **Description**

Implementing Cisco Data Center Infrastructure (DCII) is a course that is designed to help students prepare for the Cisco CCNP Data Center certification and for professional-level data center roles. The focus of this skills-building course is implementation of LAN, SAN, and Data Center Unified Fabric using Cisco MDS switches, Cisco Nexus switches, and Cisco Nexus 2000 Series Fabric Extenders (FEXs). The course provides rich, hands-on experience of implementing Cisco data center infrastructure.

#### **Objectives**

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

- Configure RSTP, MST, and port channels and implement Cisco FabricPath, OTV, VXLAN, and LISP
- Configure first-hop redundancy, routing, and multicast in the data center
- Configure user management and implement system security features on Nexus switches
- Perform basic Fibre Channel configuration, manage Fibre Channel domains, and implement Fibre Channel port security and binding
- Configure FCoE
- Configure distributed device aliases, zoning, NPV, and FCIP
- Configure system management and infrastructure monitoring

#### **Topics**

- Data Center Protocols
- Layer 3 Switching Features in the Data Center
- Data Center Infrastructure Security
- Data Center Infrastructure Storage Fabric
- FCoE Unified Fabric
- Data Center Infrastructure Storage Services
- Data Center Infrastructure Maintenance, Management, and Operations

#### **Audience**

This course is designed for:

- Systems and field engineers, consulting systems engineers, technical solutions architects, and Cisco integrators and partners who install and implement the Cisco Nexus 7000 and 5000 Series switches and the Cisco Nexus 2000 Series fabric extenders
- Data center engineers and managers, program managers, and project managers

#### **Prerequisites**

The knowledge and skills that a learner should have before attending this course:

- Describe data center networking concepts
- Describe data center storage concepts
- Describe data center virtualization
- Describe Cisco Unified Computing System
- Describe data center automation and orchestration with the focus on Cisco ACI and UCS Director
- Identify products in the Cisco Data Center Nexus and MDS families
- Describe network fundamentals and build simple LANs, including switching and routing

#### **Duration**

Five days

Due to the nature of this material, this document refers to numerous hardware and software products by their trade names. References to other companies and their products are for informational purposes only, and all trademarks are the properties of their respective companies. It is not the intent of ProTech Professional Technical Services, Inc. to use any of these names generically

## Implementing Cisco Data Center Infrastructure (DCII)

### Course Outline

#### I. Data Center Protocols

##### A. Configuring Spanning Tree Protocol

1. Rapid PVST+ Overview
2. MST Overview
3. Implementing Cisco Data Center Infrastructure (DCII) Cisco Systems, Inc.
4. MST Regions
5. STP Instances with MST
6. MST Recommended Practices
7. Cisco Nexus STP Toolkit
8. STP Edge Port
9. Securing an STP Edge Port with BPDU Guard
10. Disabling STP with BPDU Filter
11. Protecting STP Topology with Root Guard
12. Problem with Unidirectional Links
13. Protecting Against Loops

##### **14. Lab: Configure Layer 2 Switching**

##### B. Configuring Port Channels

1. Port Channels Overview
2. Port Channels and LACP
3. Port Channel Load Balancing
4. vPC Overview
5. vPC Building Blocks
6. vPC at Multiple Layers
7. vPC Guidelines
8. vPC Peer-Gateway
9. vPC Peer-Switch

##### **10. Lab: Configure Port Channels**

##### 11. Challenge

##### C. Configuring Fabric Extenders

1. Cisco Nexus 2000 FEX Overview
2. FEX and VN-Tag
3. FEX Deployment Models
4. FEX with Static Pinning
5. FEX with Dynamic Pinning
6. Active/Active FEX
7. Enhanced vPC Overview
- 8. Lab: Configure FEX**
9. Challenge

##### D. Implementing Cisco FabricPath

1. Cisco FabricPath Overview
2. Cisco FabricPath Header
3. Conversational MAC Learning
4. Cisco FabricPath Data Plane
5. vPC+ Overview
6. Cisco FabricPath Benefits
7. Cisco FabricPath in the Core
8. Cisco FabricPath as Site Interconnect
9. Cisco FabricPath Support

##### 10. Cisco DFA Overview

##### 11. Cisco DFA Topology

##### 12. Cisco DFA Control Plane Protocols

##### 13. Cisco DFA Management and Orchestration

##### **14. Lab: Configure Cisco FabricPath**

##### 15. Challenge

##### E. Understanding Cisco Overlay Transport Virtualization

##### 1. Cisco OTV Overview

##### 2. Cisco OTV Components

##### 3. Guidelines and Limitations for Cisco OTV

##### 4. FHRP Filtering for Extended VLANs

##### **5. Lab: Configure OTV**

##### 6. Challenge

##### F. Implementing VXLAN

##### 1. VXLAN Overview

##### 2. VXLAN Encapsulation

##### 3. VXLAN Control Plane: BIDIR-PIM

##### 4. VXLAN Control Plane: MP-BGP EVPN

##### 5. VXLAN Gateways

##### 6. VXLAN VTEP Redundancy

##### **7. Lab: Configure VXLAN**

##### 8. Challenge

##### G. Implementing LISP

##### 1. LISP Overview

##### 2. LISP Terms and Components

##### 3. LISP Packet Flow

##### 4. LISP Control Plane

##### 5. LISP Host Mobility Overview

##### 6. LISP Host Mobility Deployment Models

##### 7. LISP Host Mobility with an Extended Subnet

##### 8. Challenge

#### II. Layer 3 Switching Features in the Data Center

##### A. Configuring First-Hop Redundancy

##### 1. Need for First-Hop Redundancy

##### 2. HSRP Overview

##### 3. HSRP and STP

##### 4. HSRP and vPC

##### 5. HSRP Load Balancing

##### 6. Basic HSRP Configuration

##### 7. HSRP Interface Tracking

##### 8. VRRP Overview

##### 9. GLBP Overview

##### 10. GLBP Operation

##### 11. GLBP Behavior with STP and vPC

## Implementing Cisco Data Center Infrastructure (DCII)

### Course Outline (cont'd)

- 12. Basic GLBP Configuration
- 13. GLBP Weights and Interface Tracking
- 14. FHRP for IPv6
- 15. **Lab: Configure VRRP**
- 16. Challenge
- B. Configuring Routing
  - 1. Routing Protocols on Cisco Nexus Devices
  - 2. OSPFv2 Configuration
  - 3. IS-IS Configuration
  - 4. BGP Configuration
  - 5. OSPFv3 Configuration
  - 6. Bidirectional Forwarding Detection
  - 7. BFD Configuration
  - 8. **Lab: Configure OSPF**
  - 9. Challenge
- C. Configuring IP Multicast
  - 1. Introduction to IP Multicast
  - 2. IP Multicast in Data Center Networks
  - 3. IP Multicast Group Membership Protocols
  - 4. IGMP and MLD Configuration
  - 5. IGMP and MLD Verification
  - 6. IGMP Snooping
  - 7. Source Distribution Tree
  - 8. Shared Distribution Tree
  - 9. IP Multicast Routing Protocols
  - 10. Multicast on Cisco Nexus Switches
  - 11. PIM RP Selection
  - 12. PIM-SM Configuration
  - 13. BIDIR-PIM and PIM-SSM Configuration
  - 14. PIM Verification
  - 15. IP Multicast Routing Table Verification
  - 16. Challenge
- III. **Data Center Infrastructure Security**
  - A. Configuring User Management
    - 1. General Information About User Accounts
    - 2. User Roles
    - 3. SSH on Cisco NX-OS
    - 4. AAA Overview
    - 5. AAA on Cisco NX-OS
    - 6. AAA Server Monitoring
    - 7. **Lab: Configure User Management Security Features**
    - 8. Challenge
  - B. Configuring System Security Features
    - 1. Keychain Authentication
    - 2. DHCP Spoofing Attacks
    - 3. DHCP Snooping
- 4. DHCP Snooping Configuration
- 5. IP Source Guard
- 6. IP Source Guard Configuration
- 7. ARP Spoofing
- 8. Dynamic ARP Inspection
- 9. Dynamic ARP Inspection Configuration
- 10. Introducing uRPF
- 11. uRPF: Strict vs. Loose Mode
- 12. Port Security
- 13. Port Security Configuration
- 14. Access Lists on Cisco NX-OS
- 15. Introduction to MACsec
- 16. MACsec Configuration: Switch-to-Switch Manual Mode
- 17. Introduction to Control Plane Policing
- 18. CoPP on Cisco NX-OS
- 19. Rate Limiters
- 20. **Lab: Configure System Security Features**
- 21. Challenge
- IV. **Data Center Infrastructure Storage Fabric**
  - A. Basic Fibre Channel Configuration
    - 1. Basic Fibre Channel Interfaces
    - 2. Device Registration Overview
    - 3. FCID Format
    - 4. FLOGI and FCNS Databases
    - 5. Fibre Channel Buffer-to-Buffer Credits
    - 6. Administrative and Operational States of an Interface
    - 7. VSAN Overview
    - 8. VSAN Trunks
    - 9. SAN Port Channels Overview
    - 10. Port Channel Load Balancing
    - 11. Port Channel Modes
    - 12. Port Channel Compatibility Parameters
    - 13. **Lab: Configure Fibre Channel**
    - 14. Challenge
  - B. Managing Domains
    - 1. Domain Configuration Process
    - 2. Principal Switch Selection
    - 3. Domain ID Distribution
    - 4. Merging Fabrics: Principal Switch
    - 5. Merging Fabrics: Domain ID Overlap
    - 6. FCID Persistence
    - 7. **Lab: Manage Domains and Configure Persistent FCIDs**
    - 8. Challenge

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### Course Outline (cont'd)

- C. Implementing Port Security and Fabric Binding
  - 1. Fibre Channel Port Security Overview
  - 2. Fabric Binding for Fibre Channel Overview
  - 3. Fibre Channel Port Security vs. Fabric Binding
  - 4. Fibre Channel Port Security Configuration Options
  - 5. **Lab: Configure Fabric Binding and Port Security**
  - 6. Challenge
- V. **FCoE Unified Fabric**
  - A. Describing FCoE
    - 1. FCoE Overview
    - 2. FCoE Benefits
    - 3. Data Center Bridging
    - 4. IEEE 802.1Qbb PFC
    - 5. IEEE 802.1Qaz ETS
    - 6. IEEE 802.1az DCBX
    - 7. FCoE Elements and Ports
    - 8. Fabric-Provided MAC Address
    - 9. FCoE Initialization Protocol
    - 10. FIP Process
    - 11. FCoE Single-Hop Topology
    - 12. FCoE FEX Topology
    - 13. FCoE Remote-Attach Topology
    - 14. FCoE Multihop Topology
    - 15. Challenge
  - B. Implementing FCoE
    - 1. Support for FCoE on Cisco Devices
    - 2. Basic FCoE Configuration on Cisco Nexus 5000 Series
    - 3. Basic FCoE Configuration on Cisco Nexus 7000 Series
    - 4. FEXs and FCoE
    - 5. FCoE Verification
    - 6. **Lab: Configure FCoE**
    - 7. Challenge
- VI. **Data Center Infrastructure Storage Services**
  - A. Configuring Distributed Device Aliases
    - 1. Distributed Device Alias Overview
    - 2. Device Alias Modes
    - 3. Device Alias Distribution
    - 4. Fibre Channel Aliases vs. Device Aliases
    - 5. **Lab: Configure Device Aliases**
    - 6. Challenge
  - B. Implementing Zoning
    - 1. Zoning Overview
    - 2. Zone Enforcement
    - 3. Full and Active Zone Sets
    - 4. Merging of Zones
    - 5. Recovering from Zone Merge Failures
    - 6. Enhanced Zoning Overview
    - 7. Enhanced Zoning Merge Behavior
    - 8. Challenges with Standard Zoning Approach
    - 9. Smart Zoning
    - 10. Recommended Zoning Practices
    - 11. **Lab: Configure Zoning**
    - 12. Challenge
  - C. Configuring NPIV and NPV
    - 1. NPIV Overview
    - 2. Fibre Channel Scalability Issues
    - 3. NPV Overview
    - 4. F and TF Port Channels
    - 5. **Lab: Configure NPV**
    - 6. Challenge
  - D. Configuring Fibre Channel Over IP
    - 1. FCIP Overview
    - 2. FCIP Configuration
    - 3. FCIP Verification
    - 4. FCIP High Availability: Port Channels
    - 5. FCIP High Availability: FSPF
    - 6. FCIP High Availability: VRRP
    - 7. FCIP and Inter-VSAN Routing
    - 8. Challenge
    - 9. Introduction to Cisco Fabric Services
    - 10. Cisco Fabric Services Regions
    - 11. Need for Accurate Time
    - 12. NTP and PTP
    - 13. PTP/NTP Stratum
    - 14. NTP Modes
    - 15. Basic NTP Design
    - 16. NTP Configuration on a Cisco Nexus Switch
    - 17. PTP Operation
    - 18. Rollbacks and Checkpoints
    - 19. Cisco ISSU Overview
    - 20. Cisco ISSU on Cisco Nexus 7000
    - 21. Cisco ISSU on Cisco Nexus 5000
    - 22. Need for Upgrading EPLDs
    - 23. Upgrading I/O Modules: In Sequence or Parallel?
    - 24. EPLD Upgrade Procedure
    - 25. ELPD Upgrade Verification
    - 26. Introduction to GIR
    - 27. GIR Custom Profiles

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### Course Outline (cont'd)

- 28. GIR Verification
- 29. **Lab: Configure System Management**
- 30. Challenge
- VII. **Data Center Infrastructure Maintenance, Management, and Operations**
  - A. Lesson 1: Configuring System Management
    - 1. Introduction to Cisco Fabric Services
    - 2. Cisco Fabric Services Regions
    - 3. Need for Accurate Time
    - 4. NTP and PTP
    - 5. PTP/NTP Stratum
    - 6. NTP Modes
    - 7. Basic NTP Design
    - 8. NTP Configuration on a Cisco Nexus Switch
    - 9. PTP Operation
    - 10. Rollbacks and Checkpoints
    - 11. Cisco ISSU Overview
    - 12. Cisco ISSU on Cisco Nexus 7000
    - 13. Cisco ISSU on Cisco Nexus 5000
    - 14. Need for Upgrading EPLDs
  - 15. Upgrading I/O Modules: In Sequence or Parallel?
  - 16. EPLD Upgrade Procedure
  - 17. EPLD Upgrade Verification
  - 18. Introduction to GIR
  - 19. GIR Custom Profiles
  - 20. GIR Verification
  - 21. **Lab: Configure System Management**
  - 22. Challenge
  - B. Configuring Infrastructure Monitoring
    - 1. Introduction to Logging
    - 2. Syslog
    - 3. SNMPv3
    - 4. NetFlow Overview
    - 5. NetFlow Terminology and Process
    - 6. SPAN
    - 7. RSPAN
    - 8. ERSPAN
    - 9. Introduction to Cisco Smart Call Home
    - 10. Deploying Cisco Smart Call Home
    - 11. **Lab: Implement Infrastructure Monitoring**
    - 12. Challenge